

## Message Text

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PAGE 01 TRIPOL 00526 091059Z  
ACTION AF-10

INFO OCT-01 NEA-10 ISO-00 ARA-10 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05  
H-01 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02  
SS-15 ICA-11 IO-13 EUR-12 /109 W  
-----066204 091112Z /16

R 091010Z APR 78  
FM AMEMBASSY TRIPOLI  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 5351  
INFO AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA  
AMEMBASSY ALGIERS  
AMEMBASSY CAIRO  
AMEMBASSY RABAT  
AMEMBASSY TUNIS  
AMEMBASSY KHARTOUM

C O N F I D E N T I A L TRIPOLI 0526

E.O. 11652: GDS  
TAGS: PDEV, MILI, ET, CU, LY  
SUBJECT: CUBANS IN ERITREA

REF: STATE 086083 (NOTAL)

1. LIBYA'S EARLIER SUPPORT FOR ERITREAN MOVEMENT WAS TERMINATED SEVERAL YEARS AGO IN FAVOR OF MENGISTU REGIME. NEVERTHELESS, AN ERITREAN OFFICE CLAIMING TO REPRESENT ALL GROUPS HAS REMAINED IN TRIPOLI. REPRESENTATIVE, WHO MAINTAINS CONTACT WITH ARAB DIPLOMATS AND OCCASIONALLY ITALIAN EMBASSY, HAS RECENTLY BEEN SOMEWHAT OPTIMISTIC ABOUT POSSIBLE RESUMPTION OF SOME FORM OF LIBYAN ASSISTANCE.

2. FOR QADHAFI ABANDONMENT OF ERITREANS WAS SORE POINT WITH OTHER ARAB BROTHERS WHICH HE SOUGHT TO JUSTIFY BY "PROGRESSIVE" NATURE OF MENGISTU REGIME AND EXIGENCIES OF SOMALI INCURSIONS IN OGADEN. WITH THE END OF OGADEN FIGHTING QADHAFI MAY WISH TO RECONSIDER HIS ETHIOPIAN  
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POLICIES. CERTAINLY HE WILL BE UNDER PRESSURE FROM EVEN REJECTIONIST ARABS TO PREVENT AN ERITREAN MASSACRE IN WHICH CUBANS PARTICIPATE. SOME ARAB AND AFRICAN DIPLOMATS IN TRIPOLI BELIEVE THAT QADHAFI'S RECENT DENUNCIATIONS OF FOREIGN INTERFERENCE IN AFRICA MAY EVEN HAVE BEEN AIMED AT CUBAN AND SOVIET PRESENCE. LIKELY ALSO THAT DISCUSSIONS LEADING TO RAPPROACHMENT WITH SUDAN TOUCHED

ON ERITREAN QUESTION.

3. QADHAFI'S INTEREST IN HAVING A ROLE IN HORN AFFAIRS  
MIGHT INDEED LEAD HIM TO SUPPORT A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT  
AND TO DISCOURAGE CUBAN MILITARY ACTIVITY IN REGION.  
GIVEN PRESENT STATE OF RELATIONS, LIBYANS UNLIKELY TO  
RESPOND TO US SUGGESTIONS ON ERITREAN SITUATION, HOWEVER,  
APPROACHES BY OTHER ARABS, PARTICULARLY ALGERIANS AND/OR  
SUDANESE, MIGHT BE HELPFUL.  
CARLE

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NNN

## Message Attributes

**Automatic Decaptioning:** X  
**Capture Date:** 01 jan 1994  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** ERITREA, FOREIGN INTEREST REPRESENTATION  
**Control Number:** n/a  
**Copy:** SINGLE  
**Draft Date:** 09 apr 1978  
**Decaption Date:** 01 jan 1960  
**Decaption Note:**  
**Disposition Action:** RELEASED  
**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
**Disposition Date:** 20 Mar 2014  
**Disposition Event:**  
**Disposition History:** n/a  
**Disposition Reason:**  
**Disposition Remarks:**  
**Document Number:** 1978TRIPOL00526  
**Document Source:** CORE  
**Document Unique ID:** 00  
**Drafter:** n/a  
**Enclosure:** n/a  
**Executive Order:** GS  
**Errors:** N/A  
**Expiration:**  
**Film Number:** D780153-0703  
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**Original Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Original Previous Classification:** n/a  
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**Previous Classification:** CONFIDENTIAL  
**Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Reference:** 78 STATE 86083  
**Retention:** 0  
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**Review Content Flags:**  
**Review Date:** 23 apr 2005  
**Review Event:**  
**Review Exemptions:** n/a  
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**Review Release Event:** n/a  
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**Status:** NATIVE  
**Subject:** CUBANS IN ERITREA  
**TAGS:** PDEV, MILI, ET, CU, LY, (QADHAFI, MU'AMMAR)  
**To:** STATE  
**Type:** TE  
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**Review Markings:**  
Sheryl P. Walter  
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20 Mar 2014  
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